



**U.S. Army Research, Development,  
and Engineering Command**

# Research Initiatives and Funding Opportunities ARO Materials Science



# ARL

***TECHNOLOGY DRIVEN. WARFIGHTER FOCUSED.***

**Dr. David Stepp**

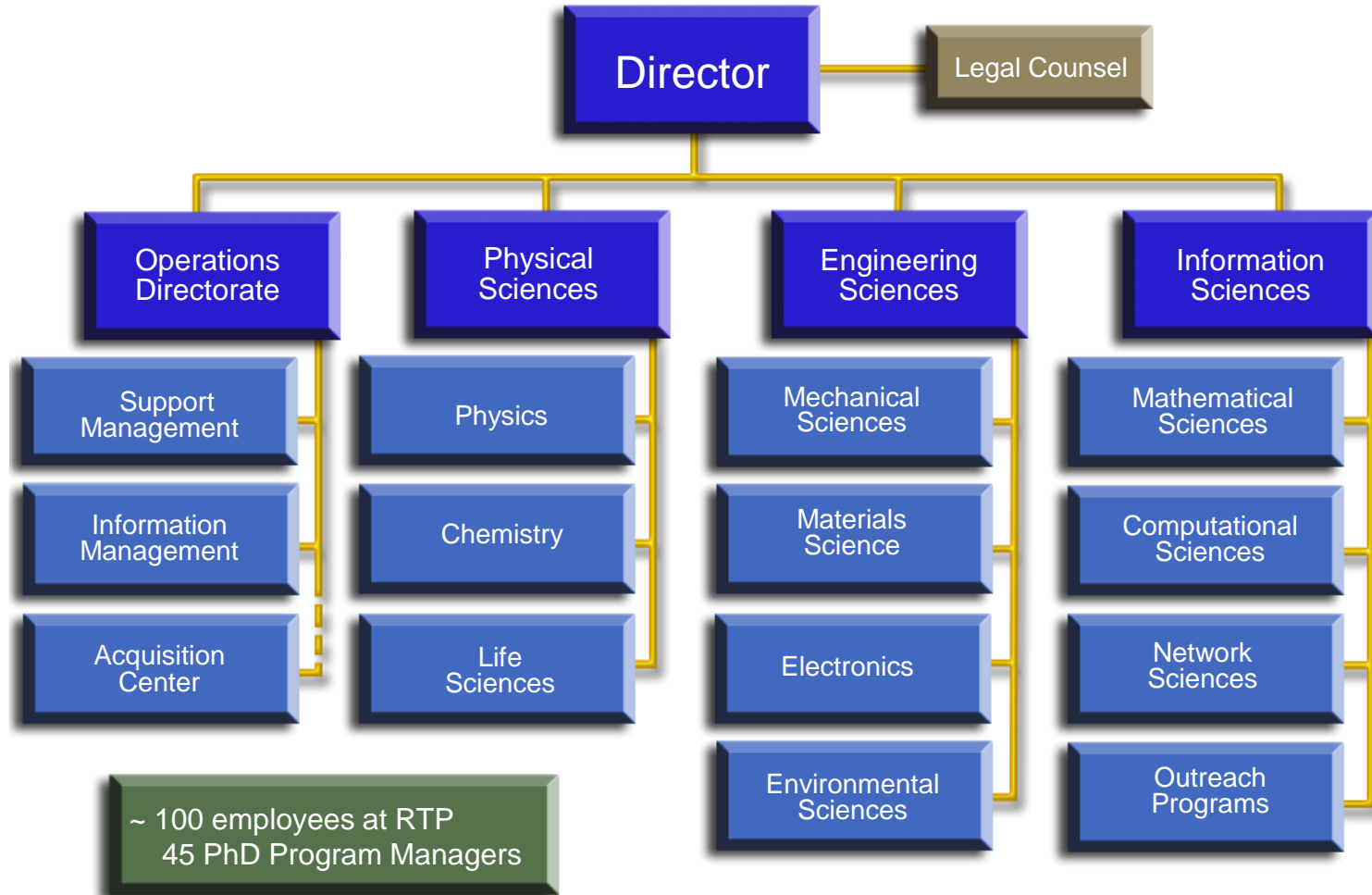
Division Chief, Materials Science

Program Manager, Mechanical Behavior of Materials

Army Research Office

david.m.stepp.civ@mail.mil

919-549-4329



To realize unprecedented material properties by embracing long-term, high risk, high-payoff opportunities for the US Army with special emphasis on: Materials by Design, Mechanical Behavior of Materials, Physical Properties of Materials, and Synthesis and Processing.





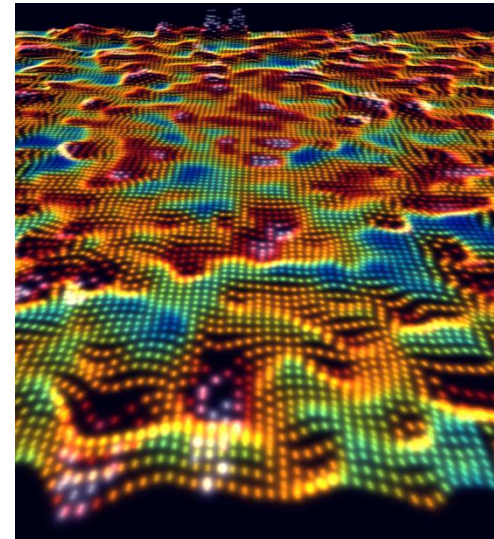




## Materials by Design:

Dr. John Prater

- Reconfigurable Assembled Materials
- Multifunctional Materials

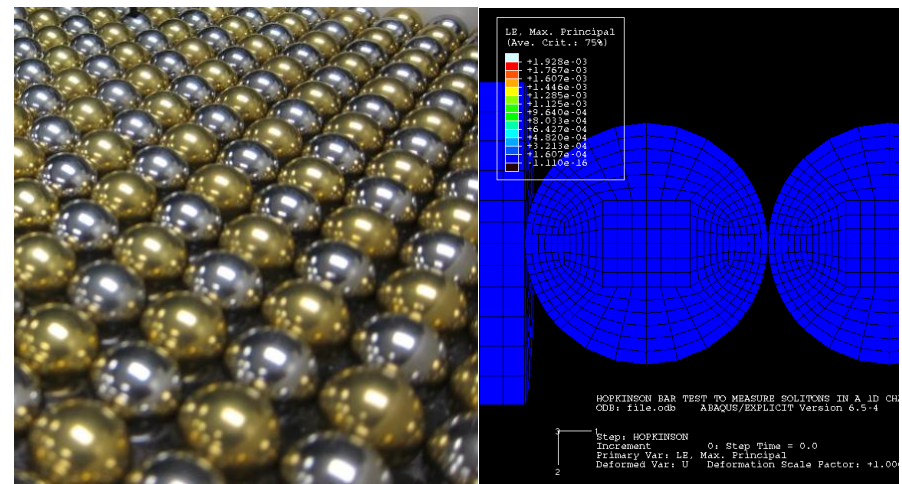


First Electron Density Map of Mn-Doped GaAs Surface Near Metal-Insulator Transition

## Mechanical Behavior of Materials:

Dr. David Stepp

- High Strain-Rate Phenomena
- Materials Enhancement Theory

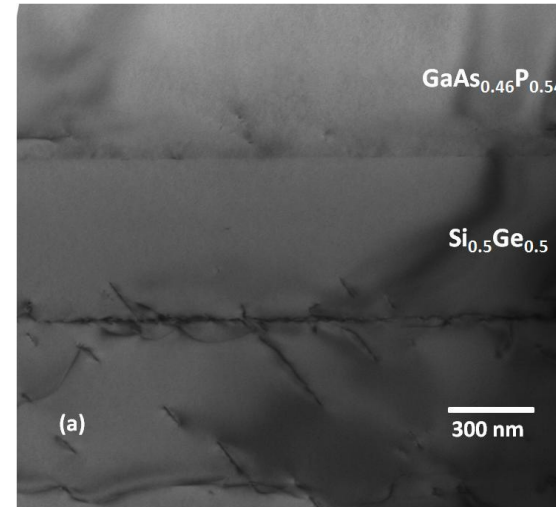


First Nonlinear Stress Wave Mitigation in Granular Media

## Physical Properties of Materials:

Dr. Pani Varanasi

- Defect Science & Engineering
- Freestanding 2D Materials

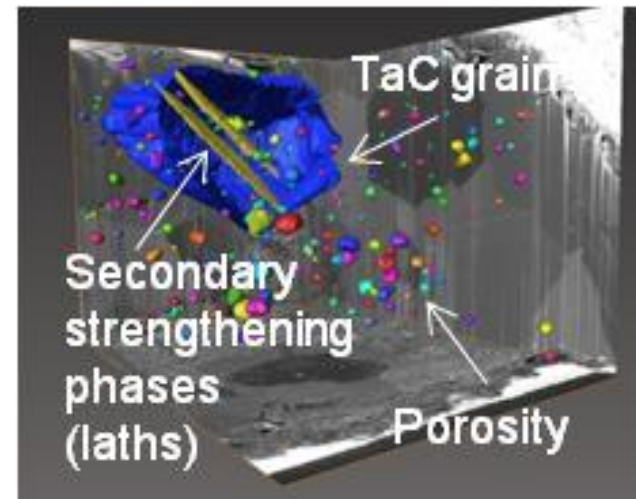


First High Quality GaAsP/Si<sub>x</sub>Ge<sub>1-x</sub> Interfaces

## Synthesis and Processing:

Dr. Suveen Mathaudhu

- Metastable Materials and Structures
- Novel Processing Strategies



First 3D Characterization of Tantalum Carbide  
 Deformation Mechanisms

## Mechanical Sciences Division

- Solid Mechanics
- Actuation, Dynamics and Mechanisms
- Propulsion and Energetics

## Electronics Division

- Solid State Devices
- Optoelectronics
- Sensors and Detectors
- Electromagnetics/RF Circuit Integration
- Terahertz Science and Technology
- Power Electronics

## Physics Division

- Condensed Matter Physics
- Quantum Information Science
- Atomic and Molecular Physics
- Optical Physics and Imaging Science

## Chemical Sciences Division

- Electrochemistry
- Polymer Chemistry
- Reactive Chemical Systems
- Reaction Dynamics

## Life Sciences Division

- Biochemistry
- Microbiology and Biodegradation
- Neurophysiology and Cognitive Neuroscience



# Mechanochemical Transduction Convergences

## WORKSHOP

*Sponsored By*  
Army Research Office (ARO)

11-12 January 2012  
*Noblis, Falls Church, VA*



## ARO Broad Agency Announcement

- <http://www.arl.army.mil/www/default.cfm?page=29>
- Paragraph description of each area
- Program manager contact info

## MURI Broad Agency Announcement

- Current and past BAAs for descriptions of each topic
- Program manager contact info

## Special Articles

- <http://www.mrs.org/materials360/>
- “Materials with Spin Controlled Thermal Properties”
- “Mechanochemically Adaptive Materials”
- “Directed 3D Self Assembly of Reconfigurable Materials”
- “The Making of Captain America’s Shield”
- “Beyond Graphene - Novel Nanosheets of 2D Crystalline Materials with Revolutionary Properties”

PM interactions  
with potential PIs

**Development of Ideas**



**White Papers**



Funding decision is based  
on balancing scientific  
opportunities, scientific  
needs, program portfolio,  
and Army objectives

Evaluate fit to program goals  
and quality of proposal

**Receive Proposals**

**Science Peer Review**

Evaluate scientific merit

**Army Lab/RDEC  
Review**

Evaluate technical merit,  
Army relevance, desired  
participation: SL/SC

Scores/comments of Army and  
external reviewers are assessed

**Analysis of Evaluations**



**PM Recommendation  
Management  
Assessment**

Single investigator awards

~\$125K/year for 3-5 years

Conference / symposium / workshop grants

~\$5-10K for 12 months

Short Term Innovative Research (STIR)

\$50K for 9 months

Young Investigator Program (YIP)

~\$50K/year for 3 years

Presidential Early Career Award for Scientists and Engineers (PECASE)

\$200K/year for 5 years

Historically Black College/University and Minority Institutions (HBCU/MI)

~\$350K for 3 years





# Other Awards Based on ARO Broad Agency Announcement



Defense University Research Instrumentation Program (DURIP)

~\$150-200K for 12 months

Tribal Colleges and Universities (TCUs)

~\$150K for 12 months

Hispanic Serving Institutions (HSIs)

~\$400K for 3 years

High School Apprenticeship Program (HSAP)

~\$3K for 12 months (per apprentice, up to two)

## Multidisciplinary University Research Initiative (MURI)

up to \$6.5M for 5 years

Small Business Innovative Research (SBIR)

\$70K for 6 months → \$50K for 4 months → \$730K for 24 months

Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR)

\$100K for 6 months → \$750K for 24 months

1. Uncertainty
  - A. NNI, MGI, and AMP, “*Oh my!*”
  - B. Rumors (*pay attention to the dollars*)
  - C. Contrary to popular opinion, OSTP does not run the world
2. Perennial Rule: **Study the Solicitations**
3. The Materials Genome Initiative (*frankly*)
  - A. “Deep” – overlooked history of great successes
  - B. “Wide”
  - C. History, NIH, and Google
  - D. Why I support it enthusiastically



1. “Mission agencies really want devices and products”
2. “Referencing the *MGI* will make my proposal better”
3. “DoD always funds the same people”
4. “Program managers don’t want to hear my half-baked ideas”

david.m.stepp.civ@mail.mil

919.549.4329

<http://www.arl.army.mil/www/default.cfm?page=29>